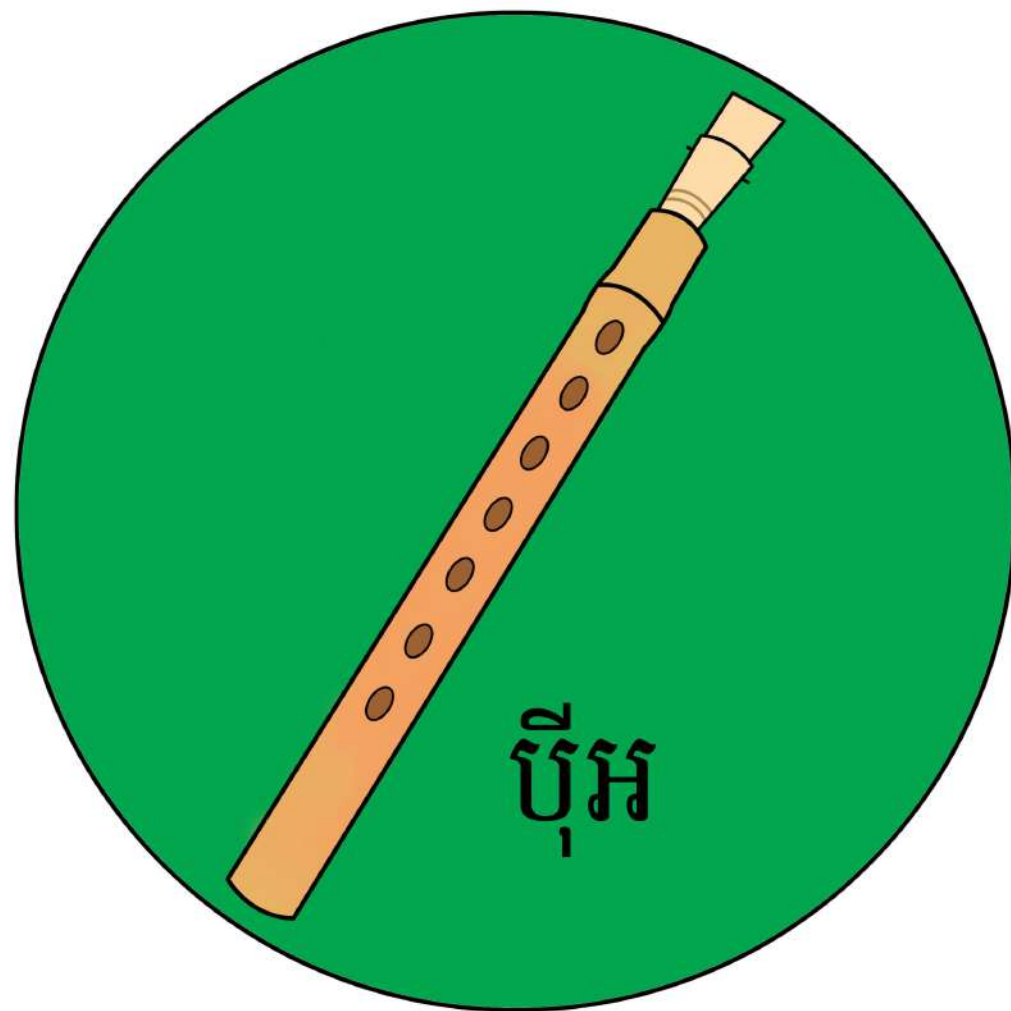
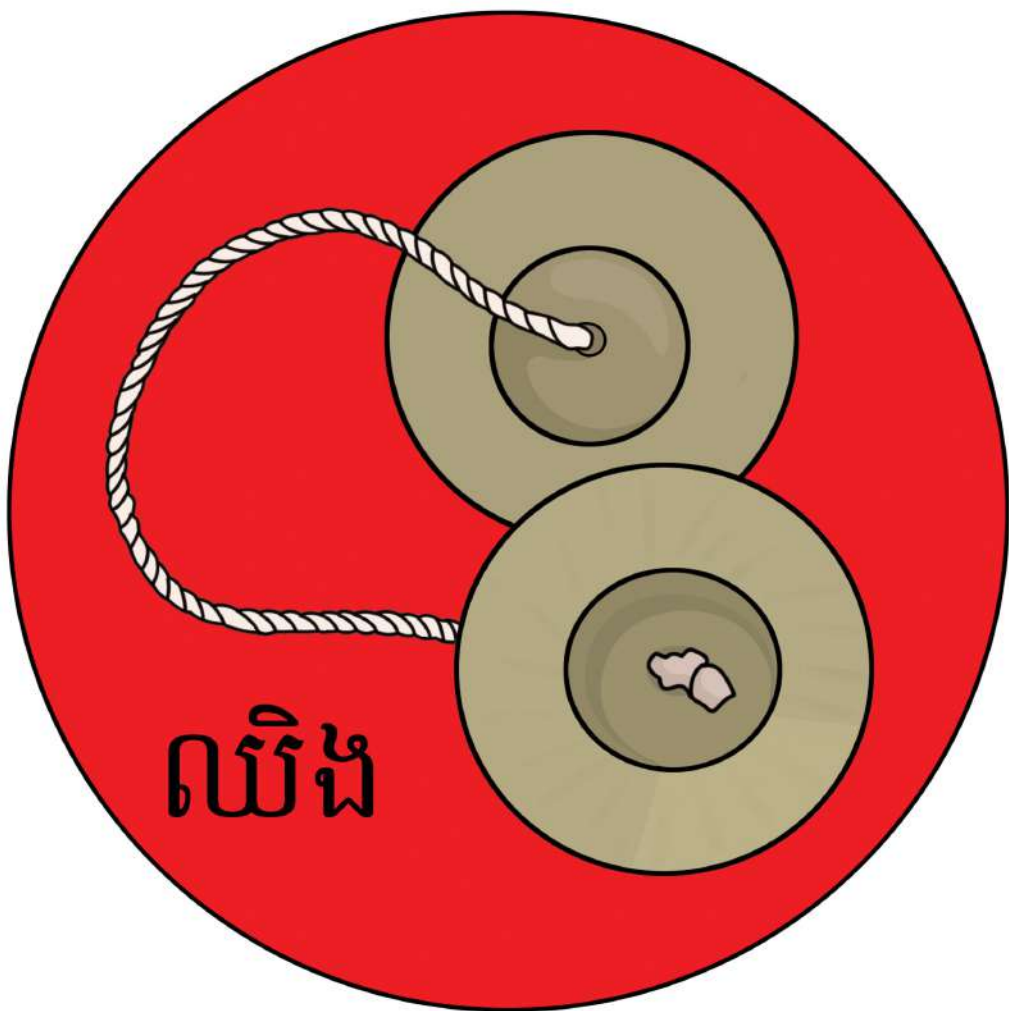






តាខេ



រនាតចុង





ស្ទួរជ័ង

