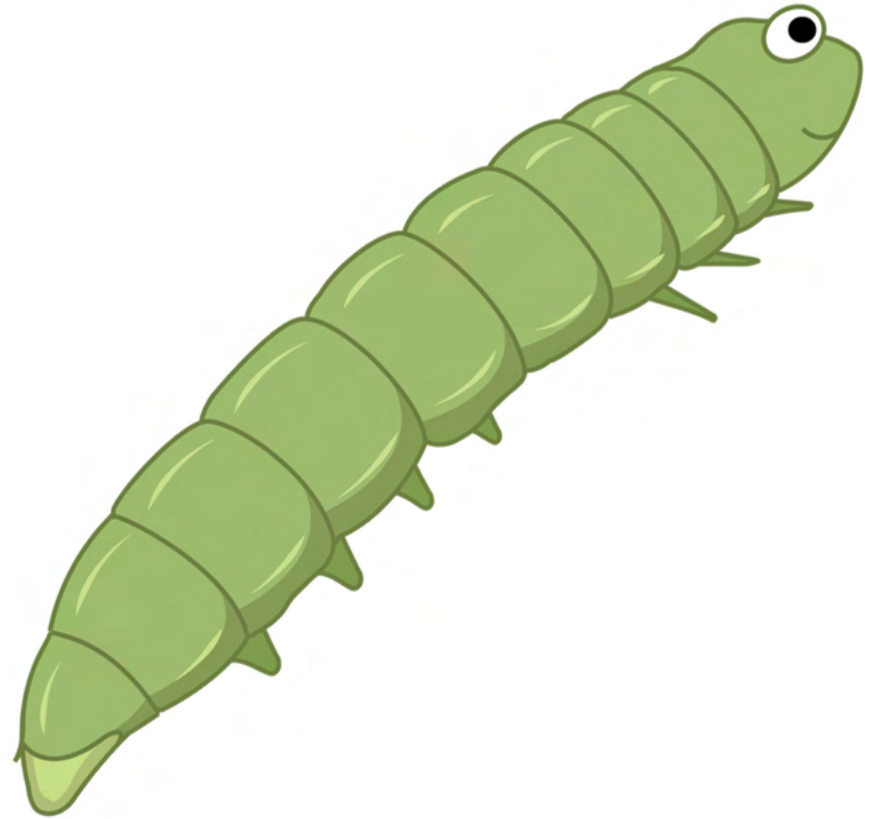


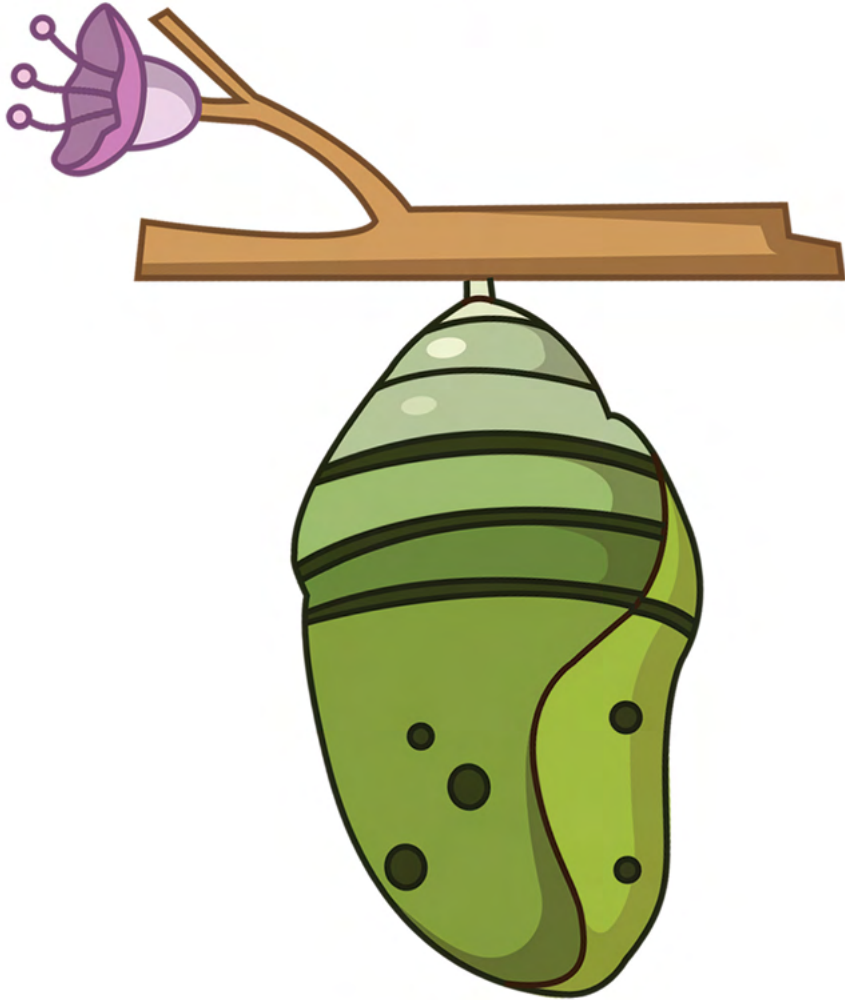
ពង



ដង្កូវ



ដង្កូវនាង



មេអំបៅ

