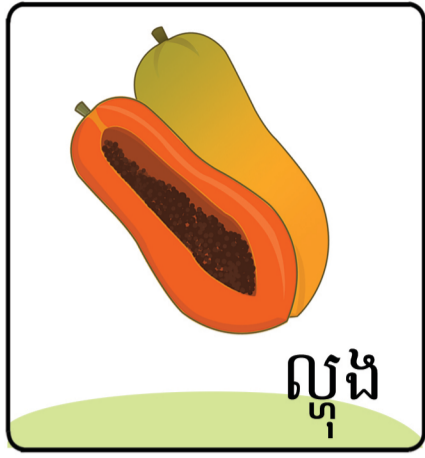


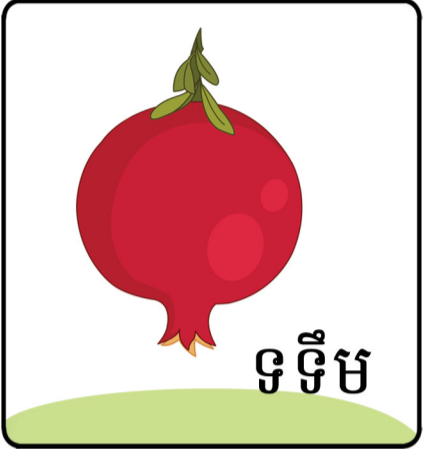
ក្រុមផ្លែឈើ



ល្ងង់



ស្រកានាគ



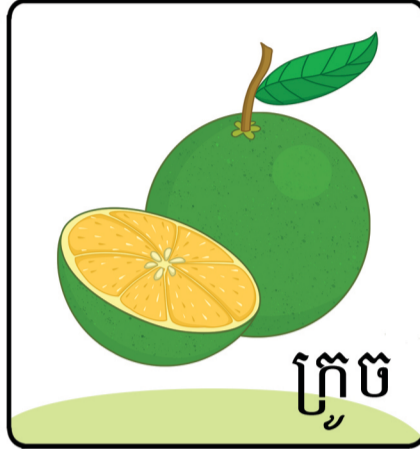
ទទឹម



ឪឡឹក



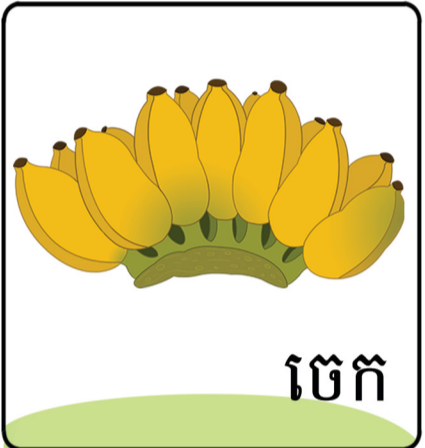
ត្នោត



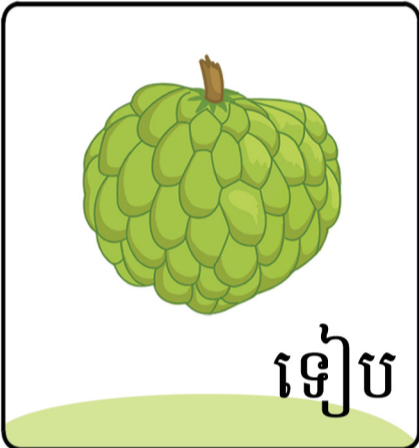
ក្រូច



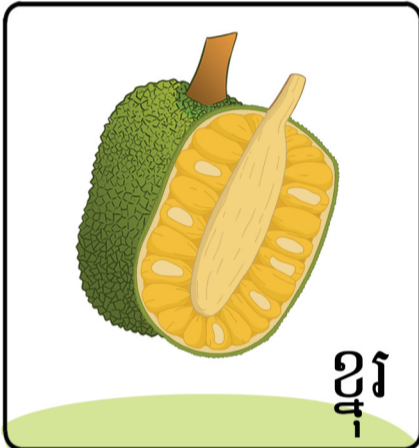
មង្គុត



ចេក



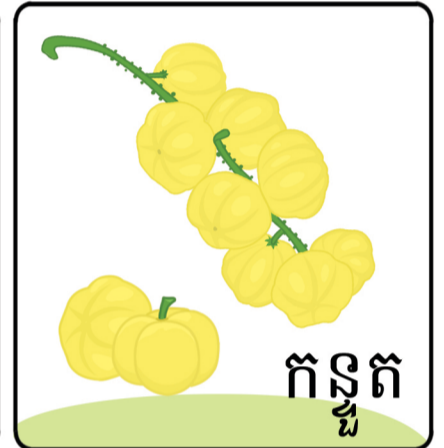
ទៀប



ខ្នុរ



ម្នាស់



កន្ទុត



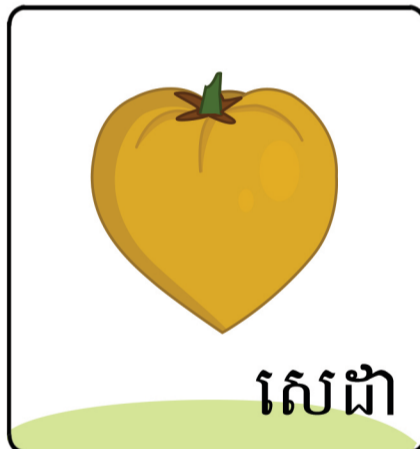
ទុរេន



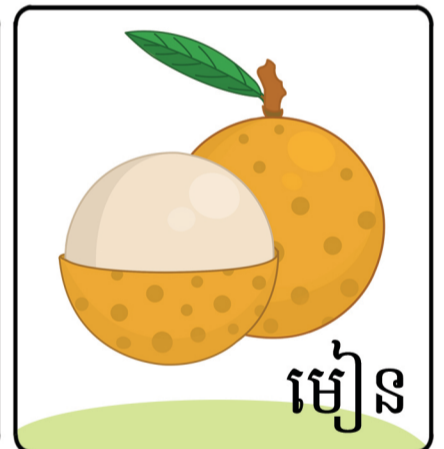
ត្របែក



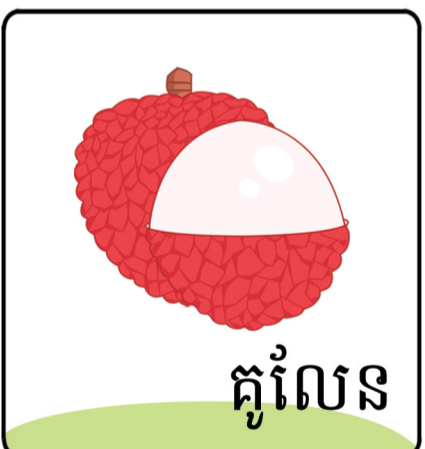
ក្រឡាញ់



សេដា



មៀន



គូលេន



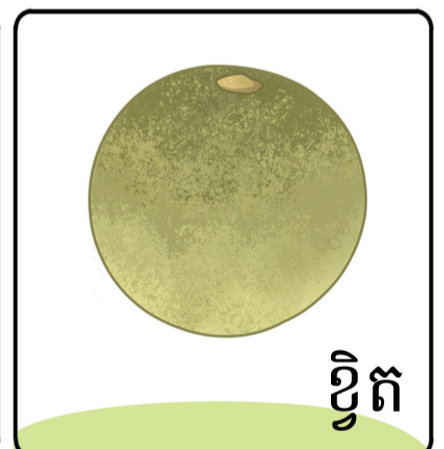
ដូង



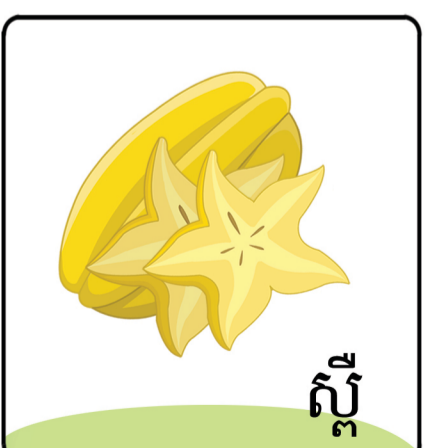
ល្មុត



សាវម៉ាវ



ខ្លឹត



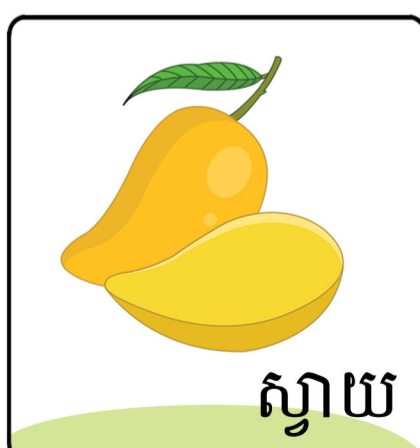
ស្លឹ



ស្វាយចន្ទី



ទឹកដោះគោ



ស្វាយ



ព្រីង

