

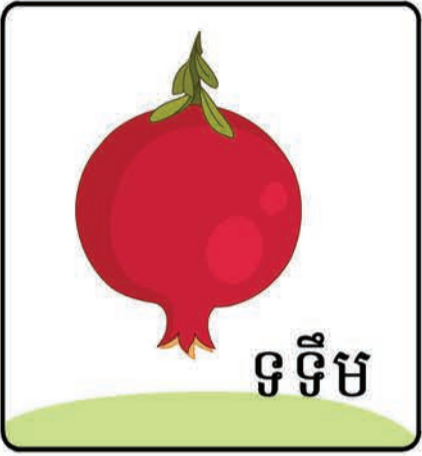
ក្រុមផ្លែឈើ



ល្អុង



ស្រកានាគ



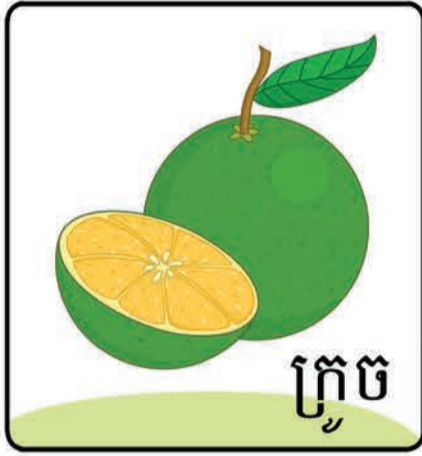
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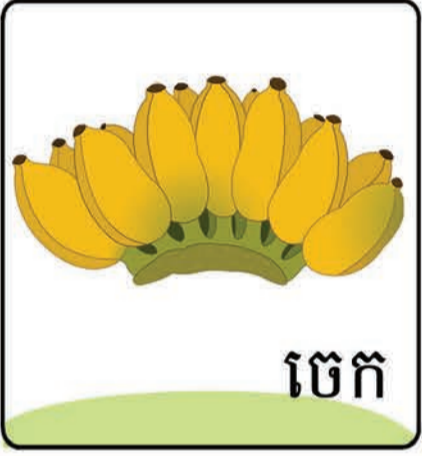
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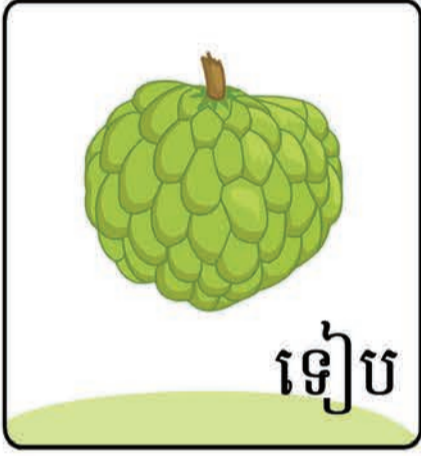
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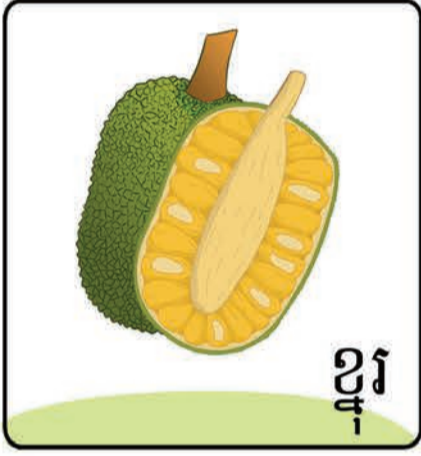
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ចេក



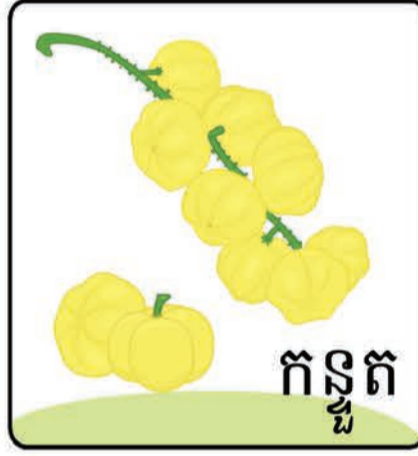
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ខ្នុរ



ម្នាស់



កន្ទុត



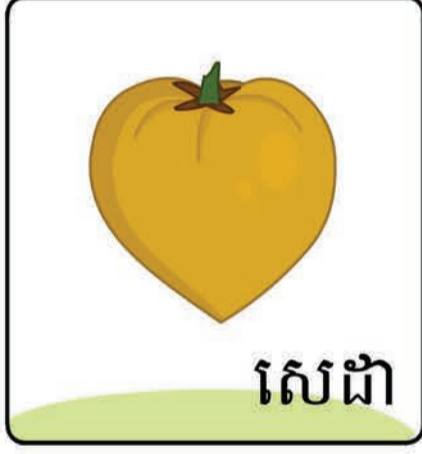
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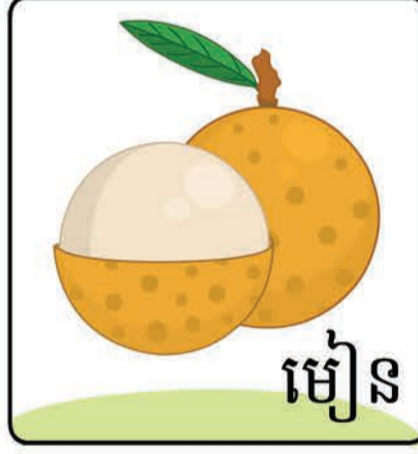
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ក្រឡាញ់



សេដា



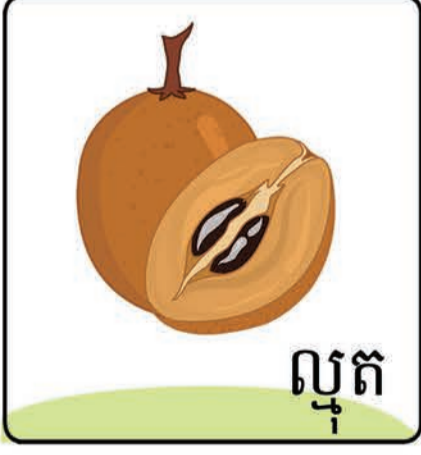
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គូលេន



ដូង



ល្មុត



សាវម៉ាវ



ខ្លឹត



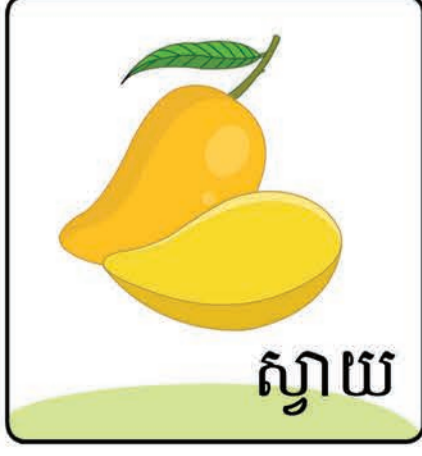
ស្ទឹង



ស្វាយចន្ទី



ទឹកដោះគោ



ស្វាយ



ព្រីង