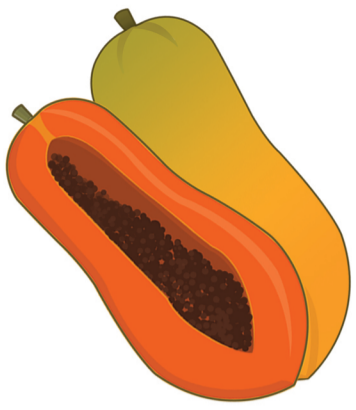
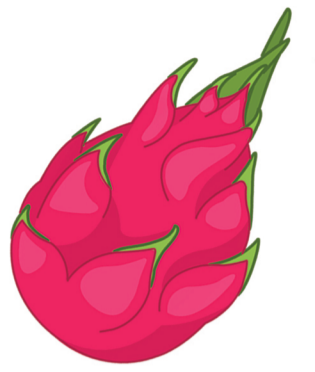


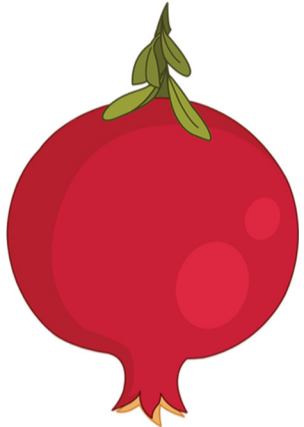
# ក្រុមផ្លែឈើ



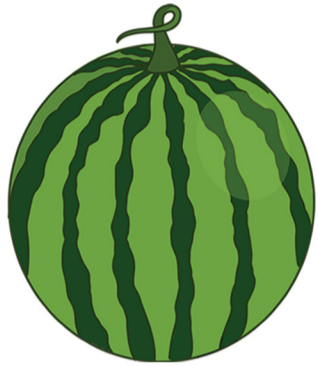
ល្វែង



ស្រកានាគ



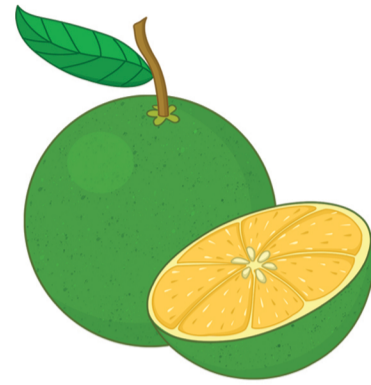
ទទឹម



ឱឡឹក



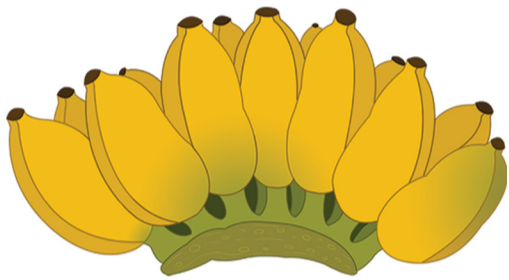
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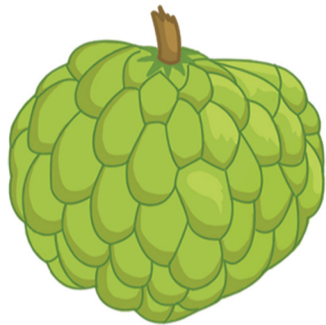
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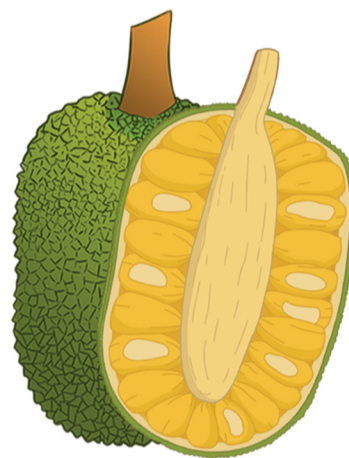
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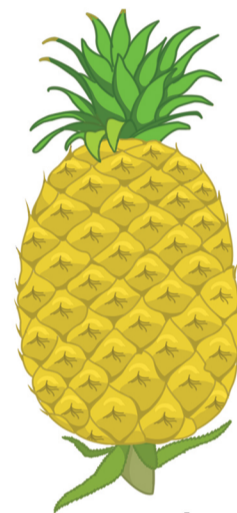
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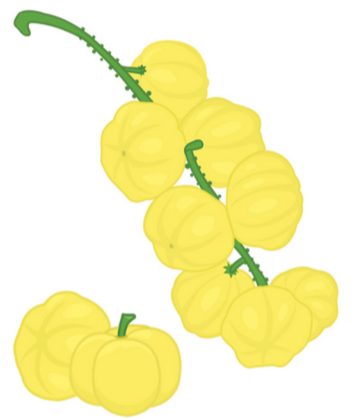
ទៀប



ខ្នុរ



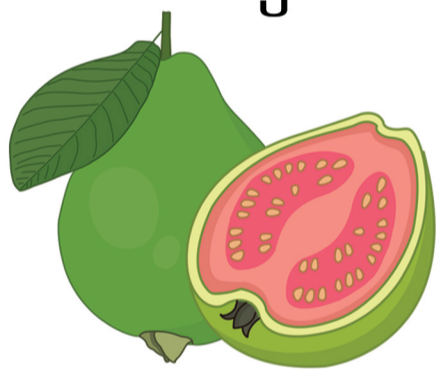
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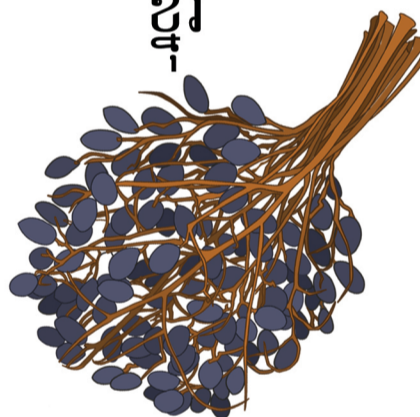
កន្ទុក



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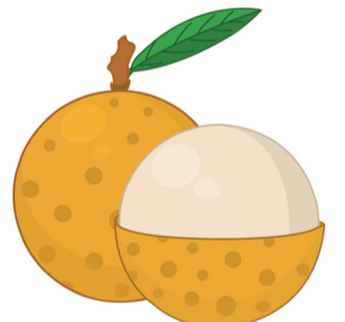
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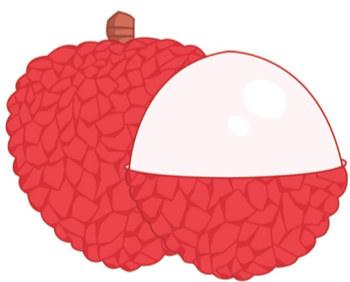
ក្រឡាញ់



សេដា



មៀន



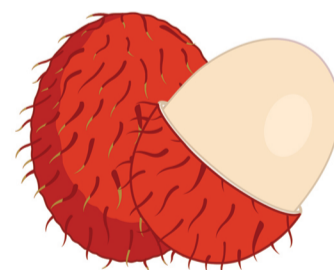
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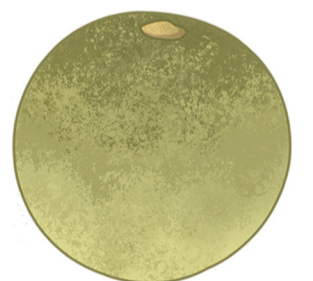
ដូង



លុត



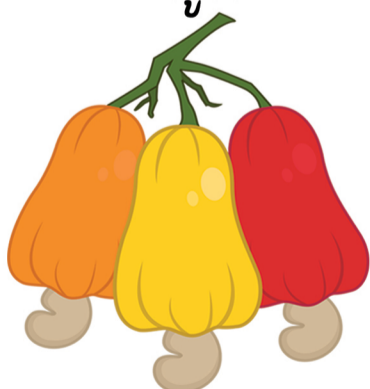
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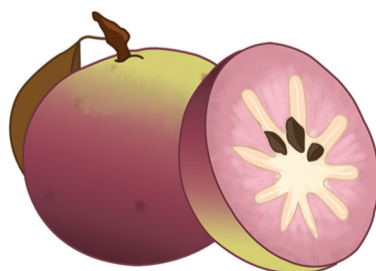
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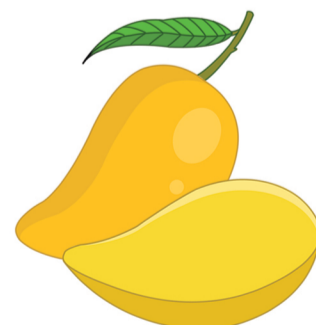
ស្ទី



ស្វាយចន្ទី



ទឹកដោះគោ



ស្វាយ



ត្រីង

