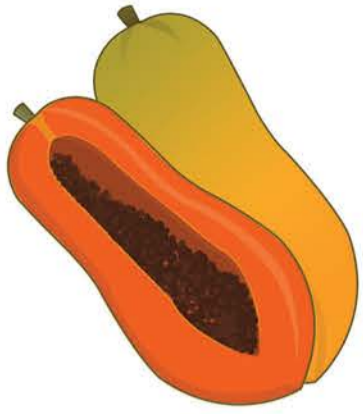
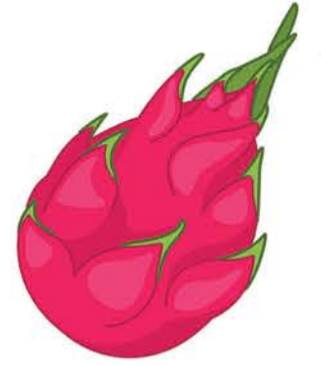


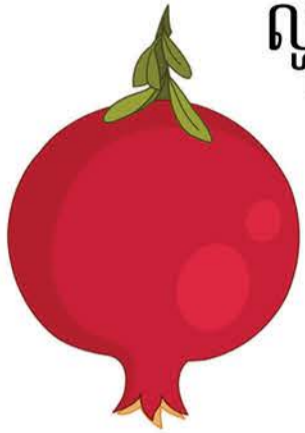
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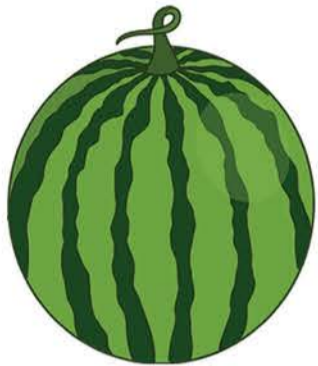
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ស្រកានាគ



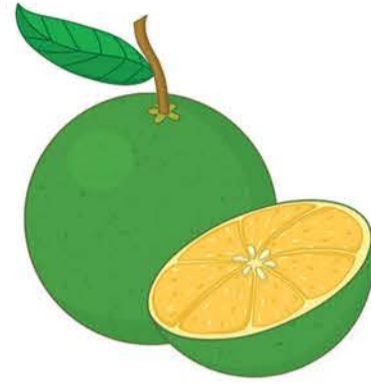
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ឱឡឹក



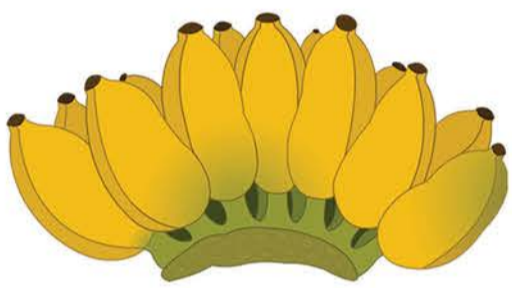
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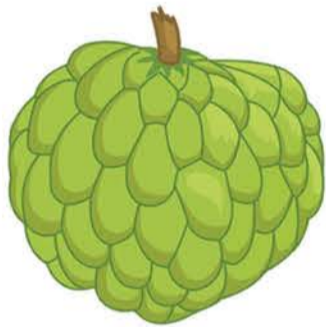
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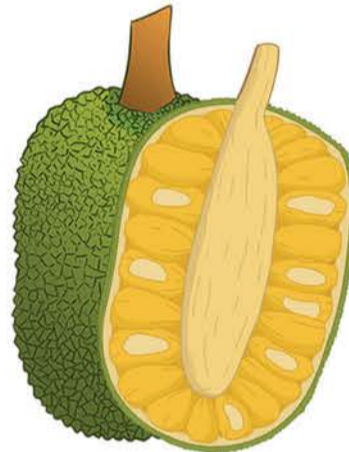
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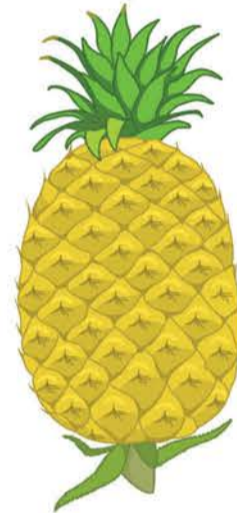
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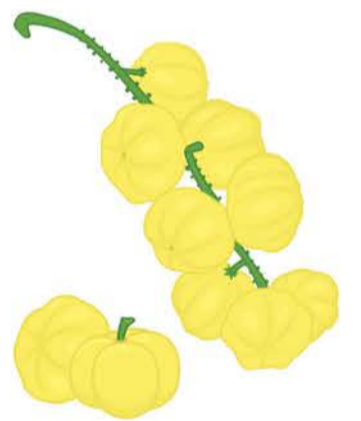
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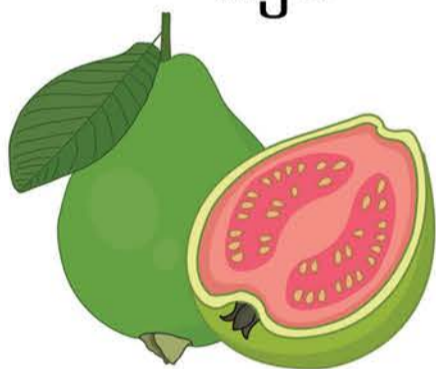
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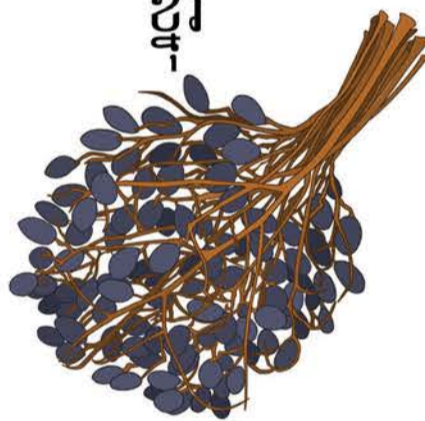
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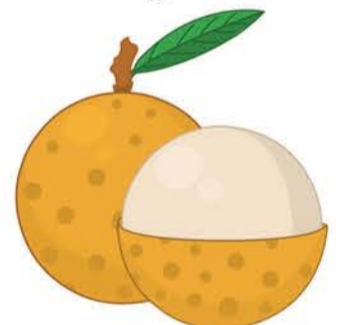
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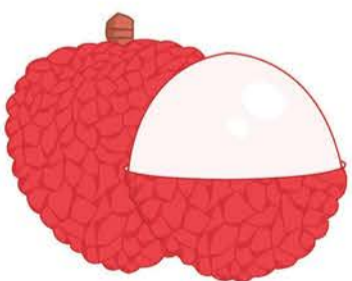
ក្រឡាញ់



សេដា



មៀន



គូលេន



ដូង



ល្មុត



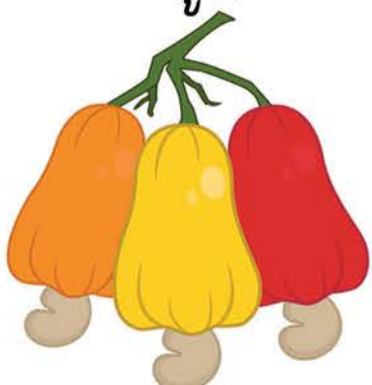
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ខ្លិត



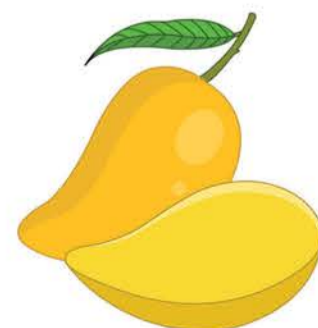
ស្ទឹង



ស្វាយចន្ទី



ទឹកដោះគោ



ស្វាយ



ព្រីង