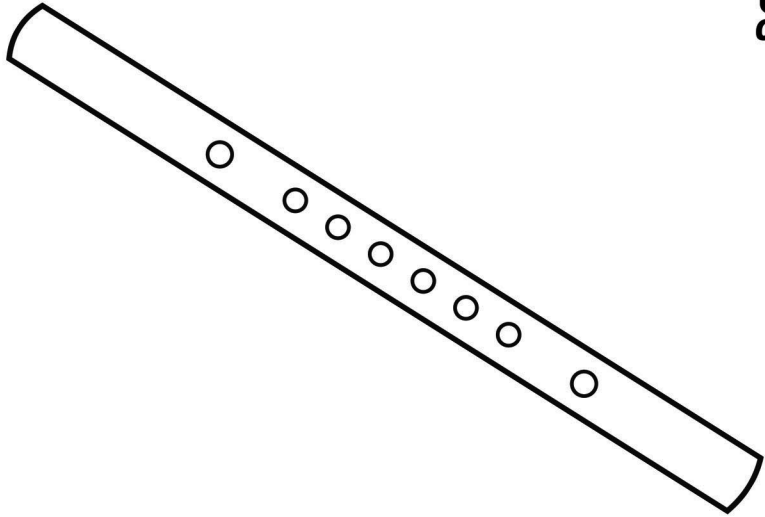
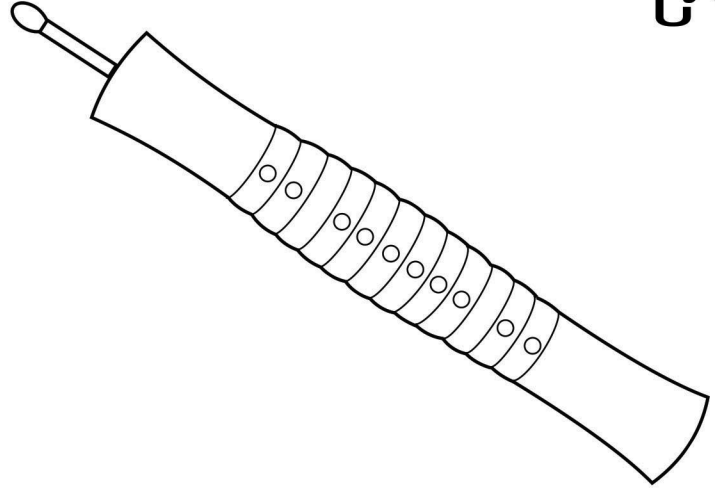


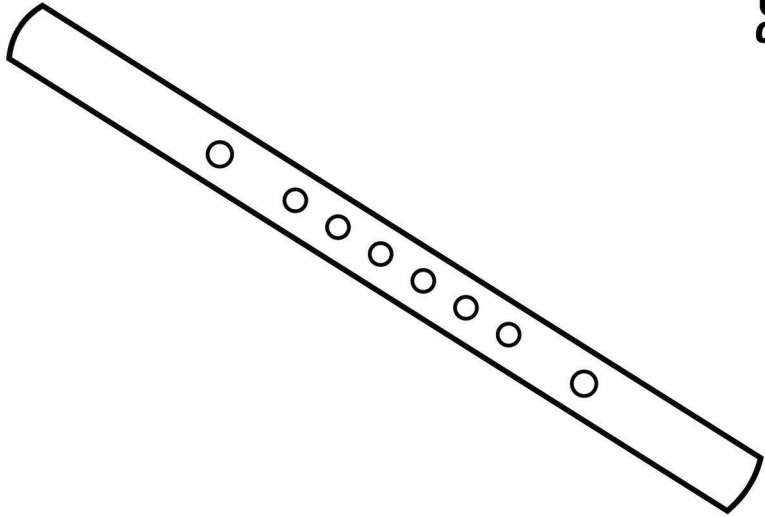
ខ្នុរ



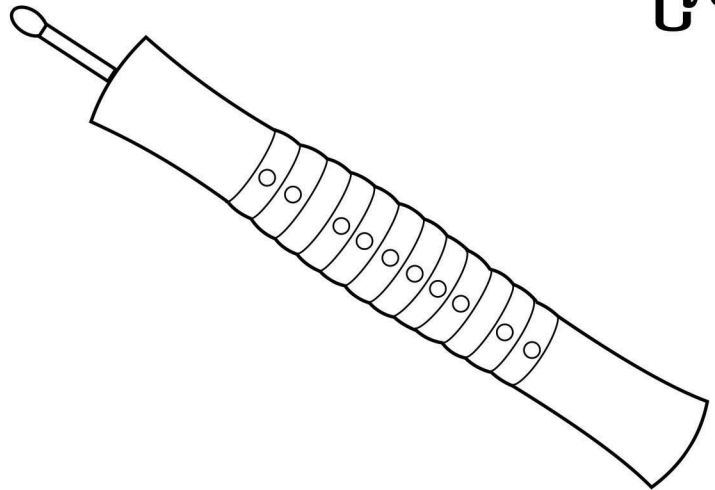
ស្រង្កី

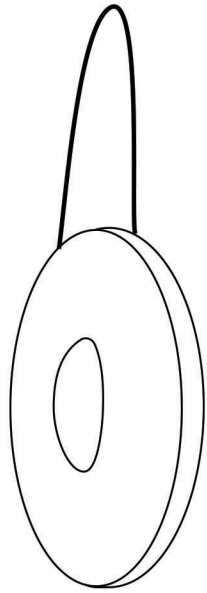


ខ្នុរ

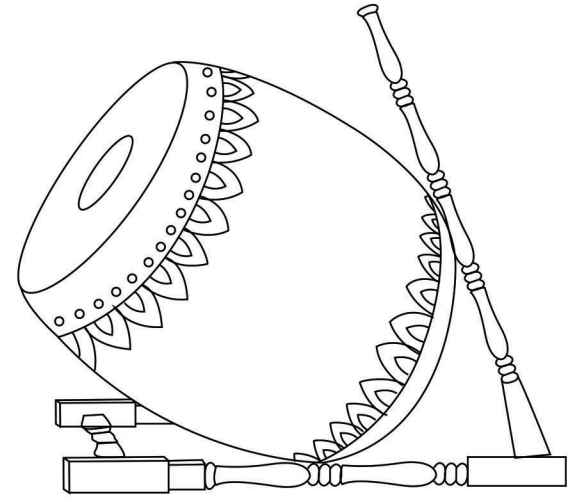


ស្រង្កី

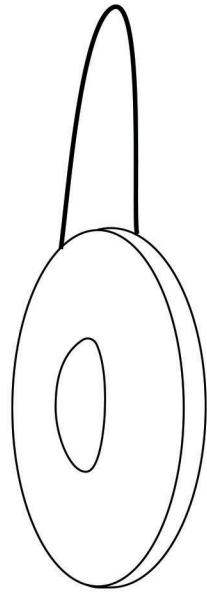




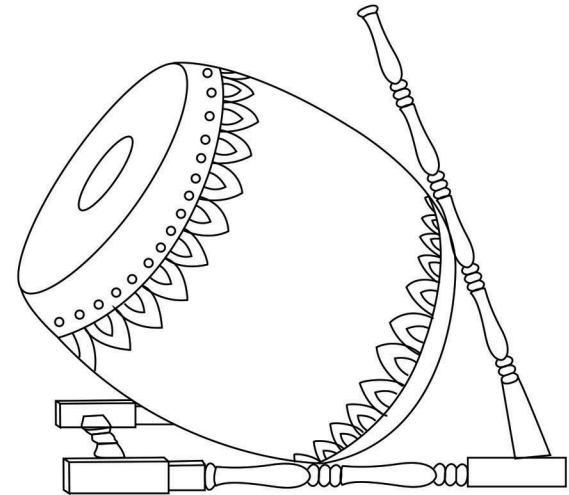
គីម



ស្រាត់

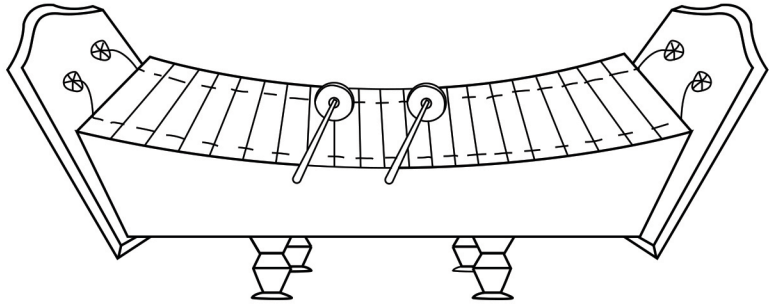


គីម

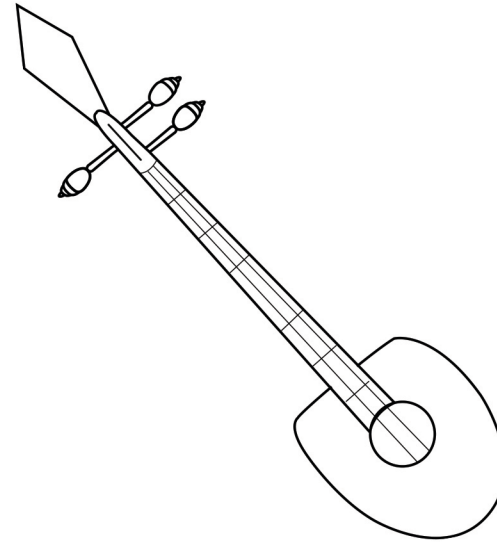


ស្រាត់

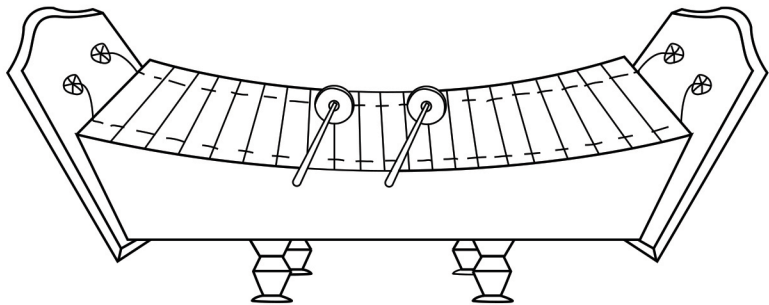
រនាតធុង



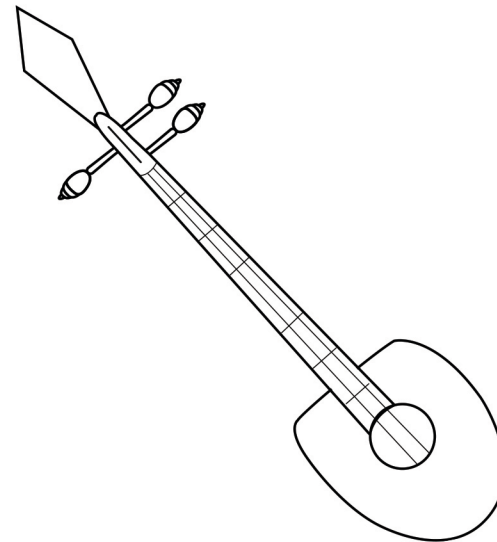
ចាប៊ី



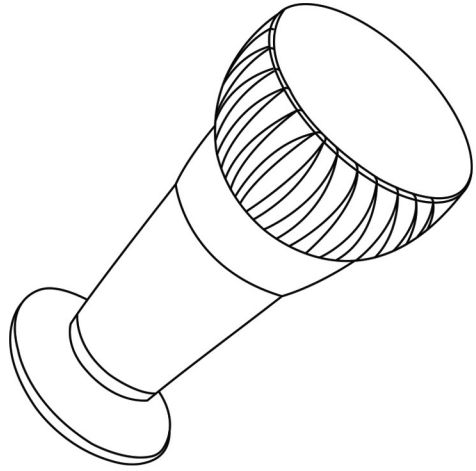
រនាតធុង



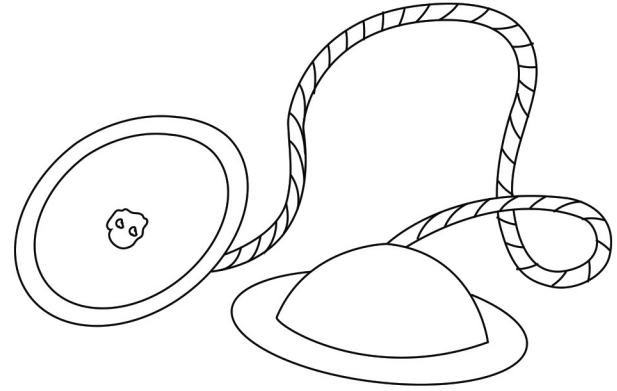
ចាប៊ី



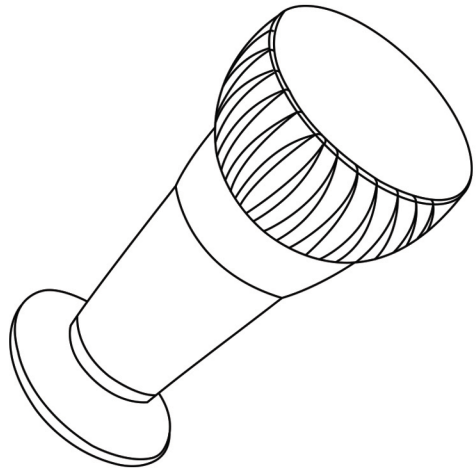
ស្បូវដៃ



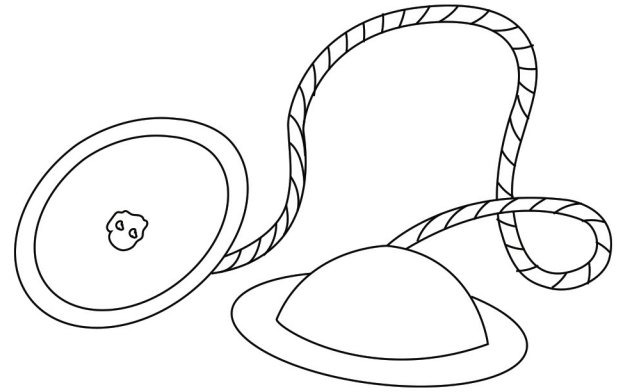
ឈិង



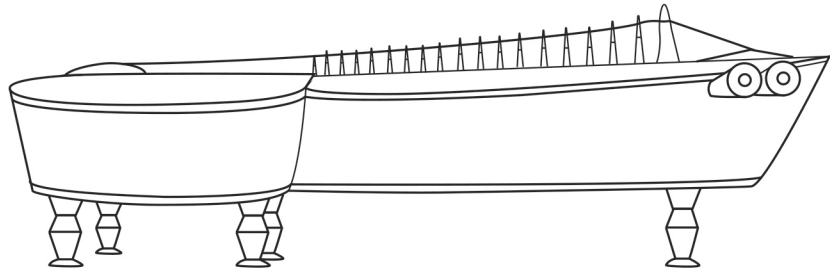
ស្បូវដៃ



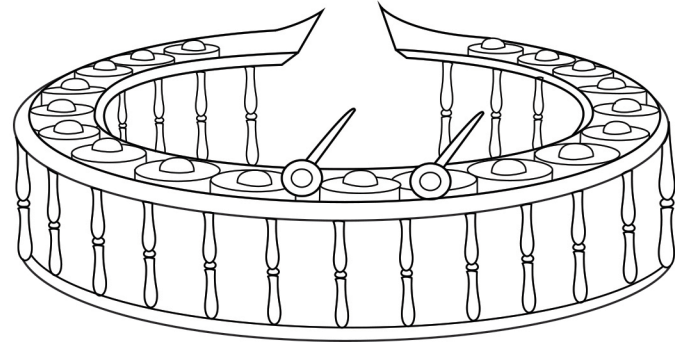
ឈិង



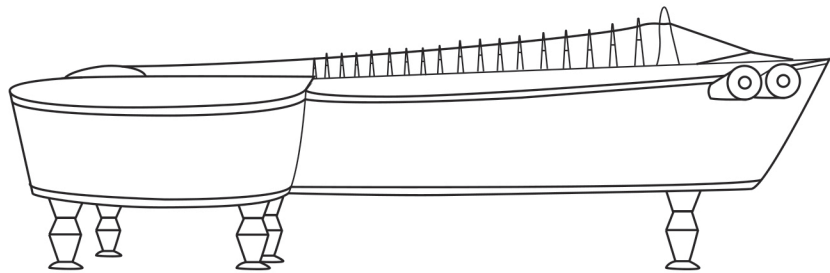
តារាង



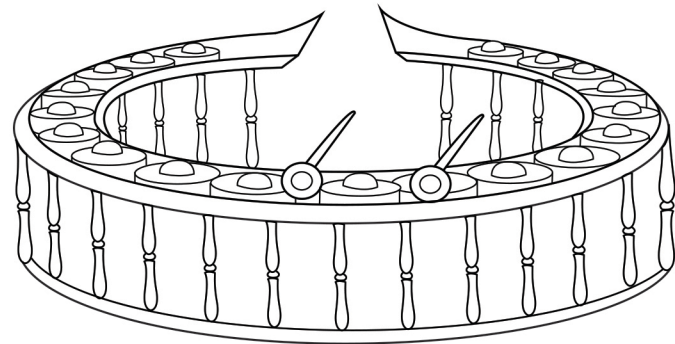
គងវង់ធំ



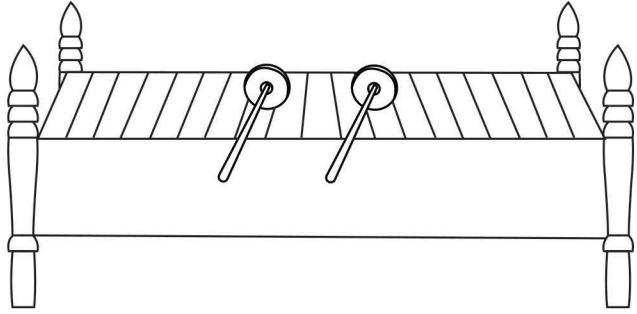
តារាង



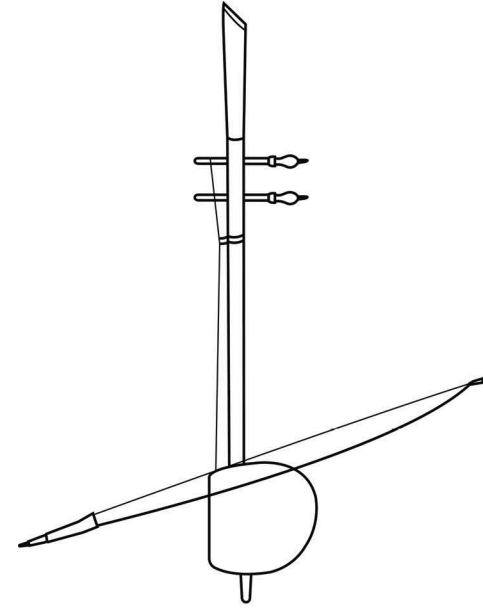
គងវង់ធំ



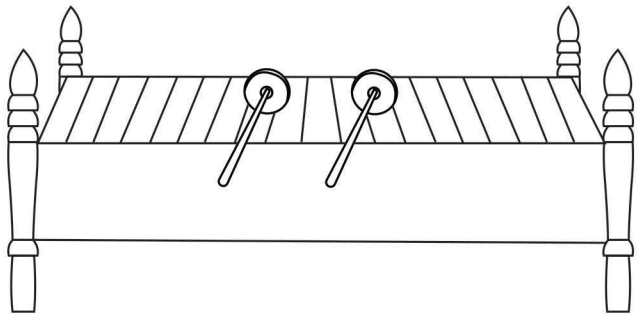
រនាតដៃក



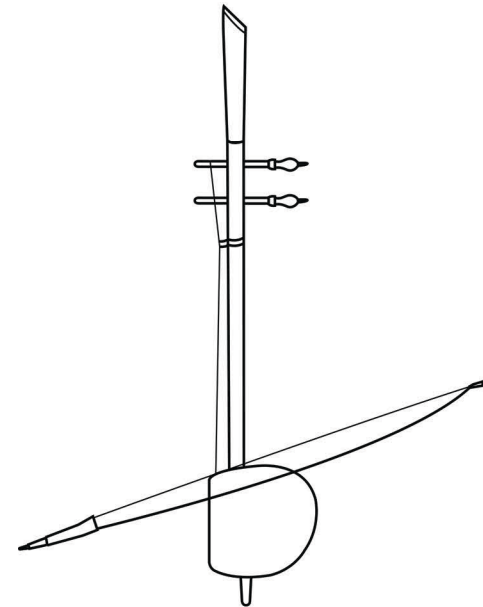
ទ្រង្គិ



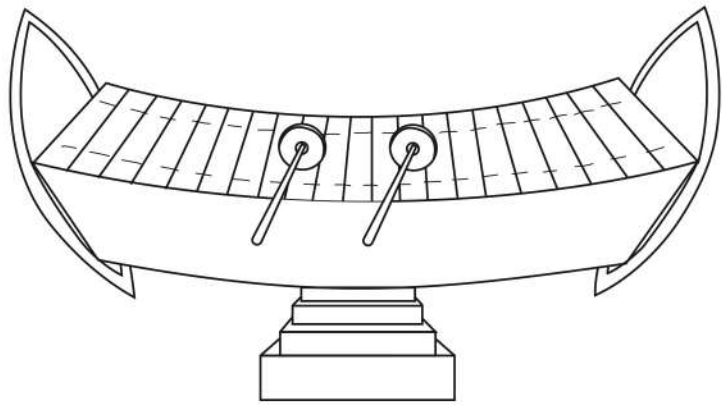
រនាតដៃក



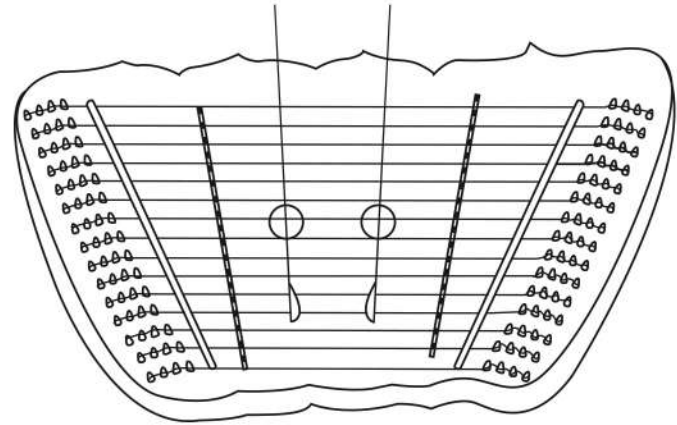
ទ្រង្គិ



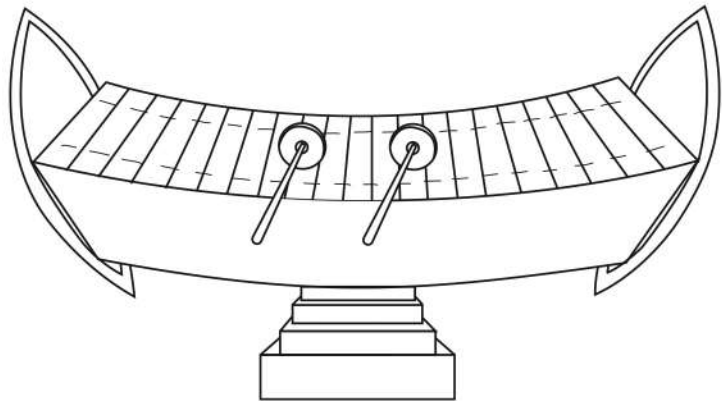
រនាតឯក



ឃឹម



រនាតឯក



ឃឹម

