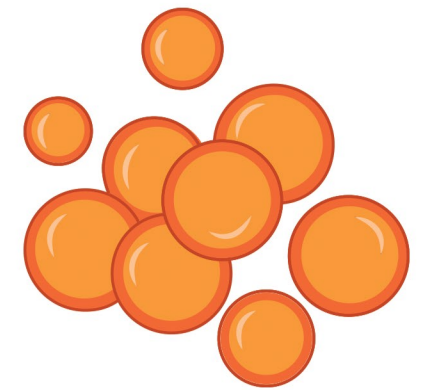
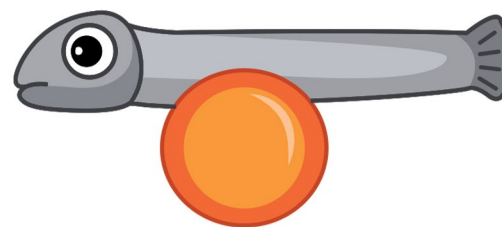


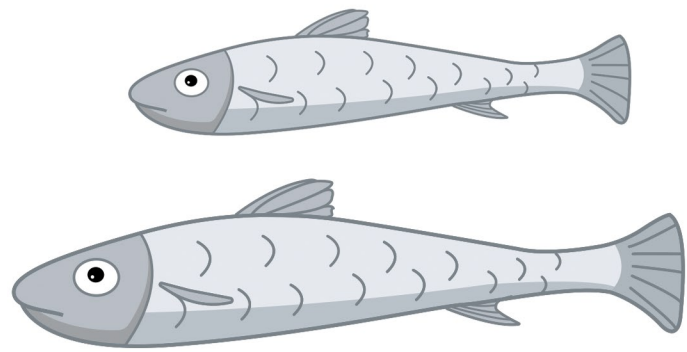
ត្រីពេញវ័យ



ស៊ីត



កូនញាស់



កូនត្រី



វដ្តជីវិត
សត្វត្រី

