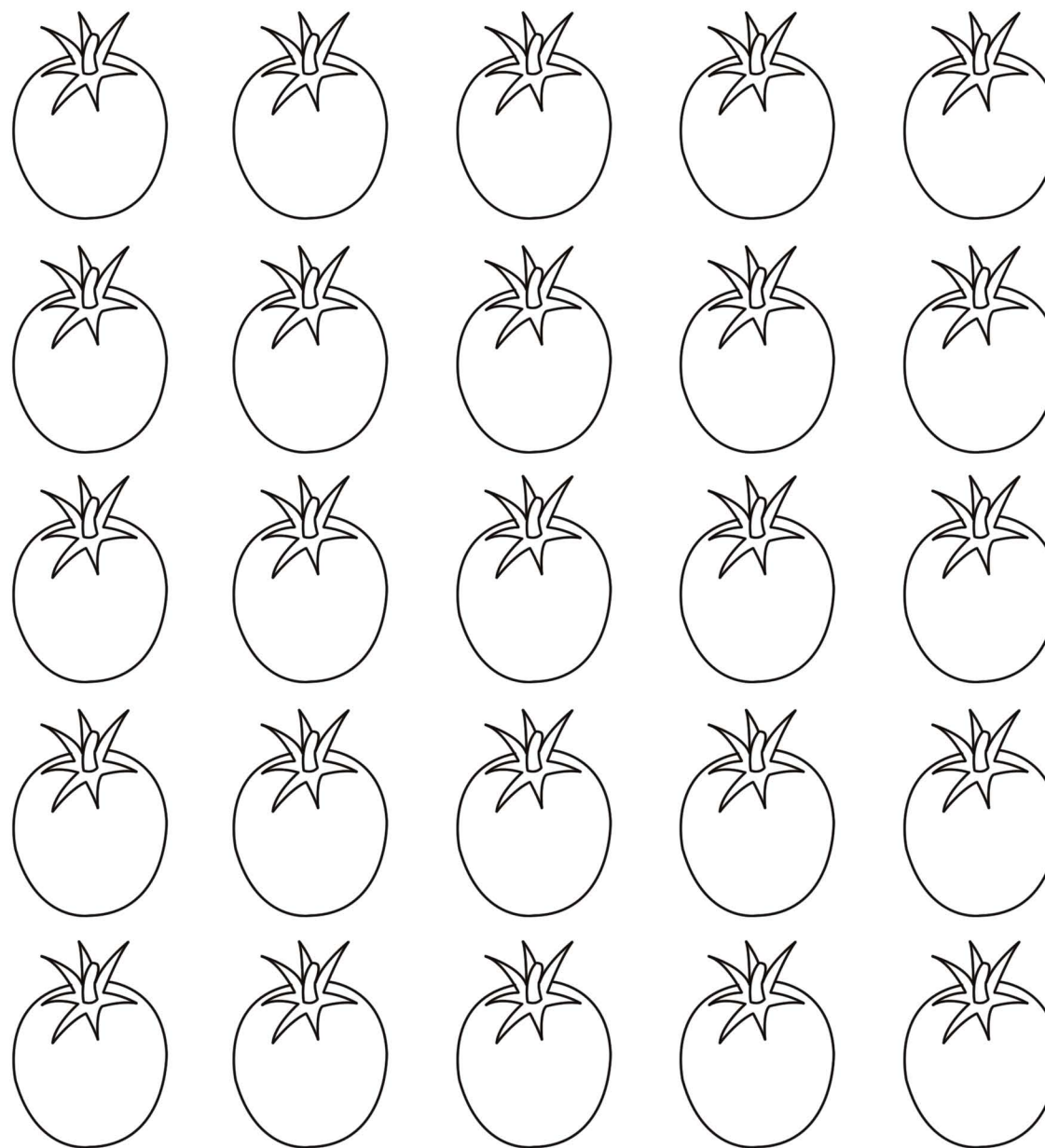


២៥



លេខម៉ែប្រាំ