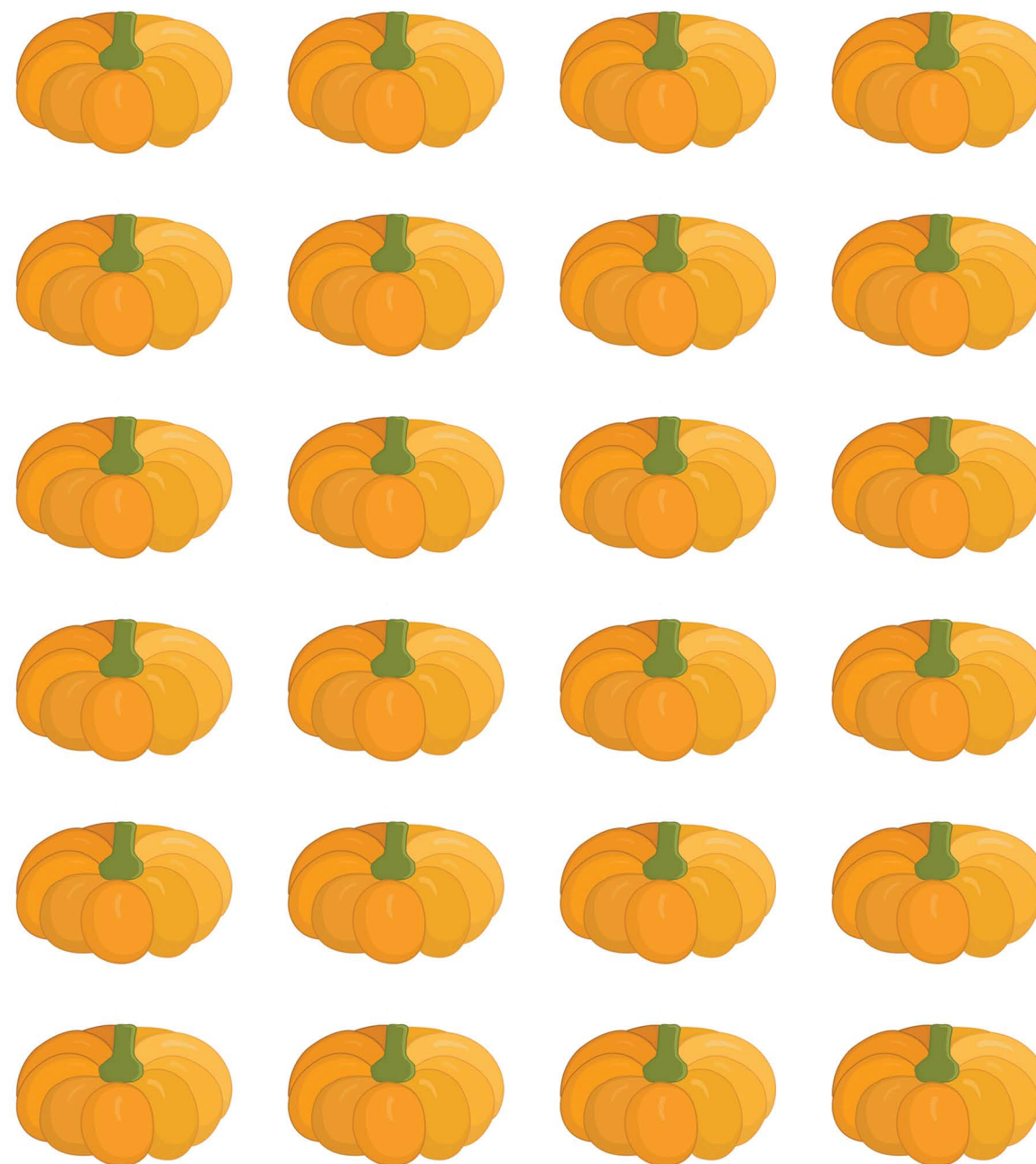


២៧



លេខម៉ែបួន