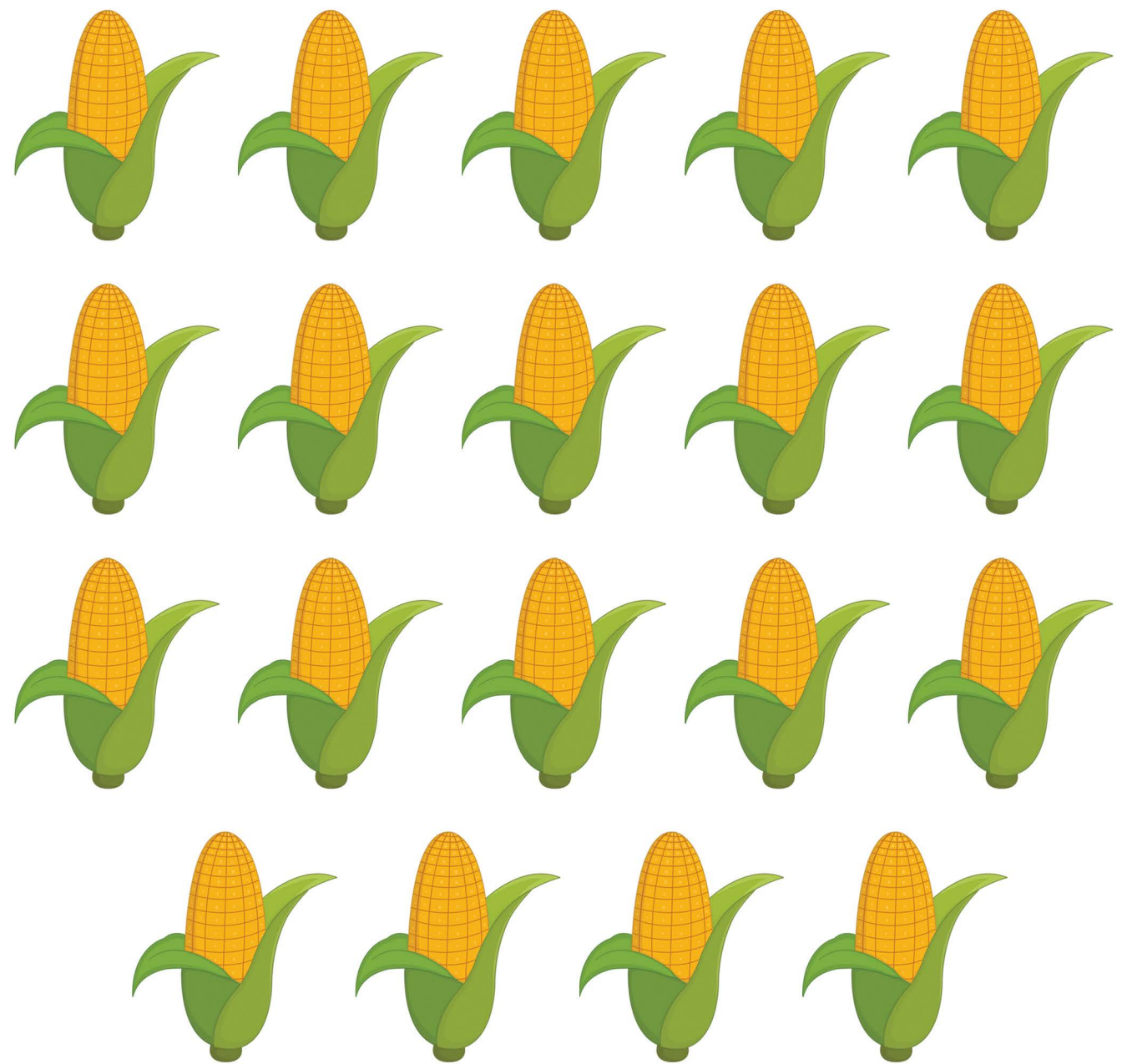


ខែ



លេខ ដប់ប្រាំបួន