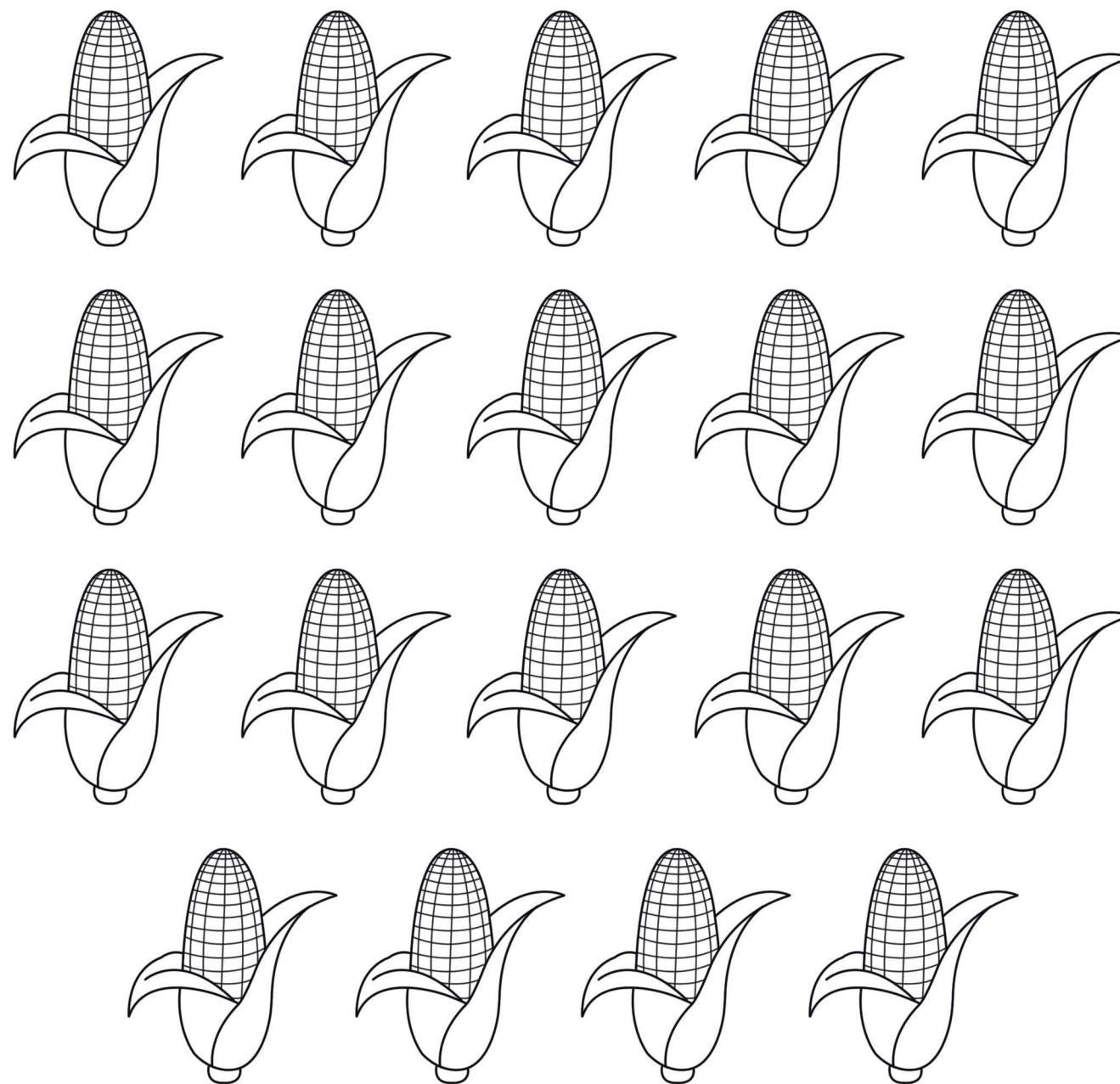


ខែ



លេខ ដំបូងប្រាំបួន