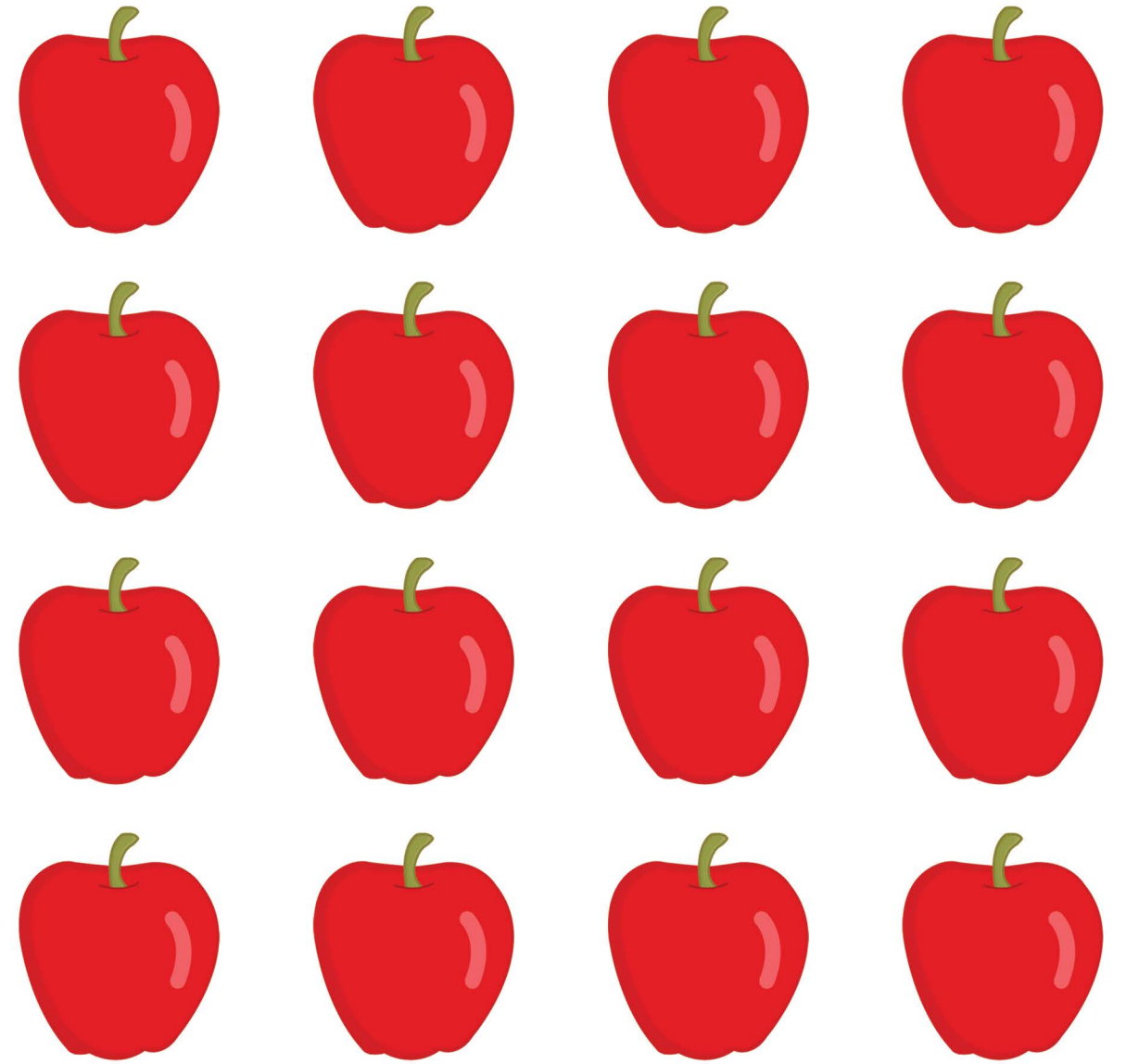


ខ្លា



លេខ ដប់ប្រាំមួយ