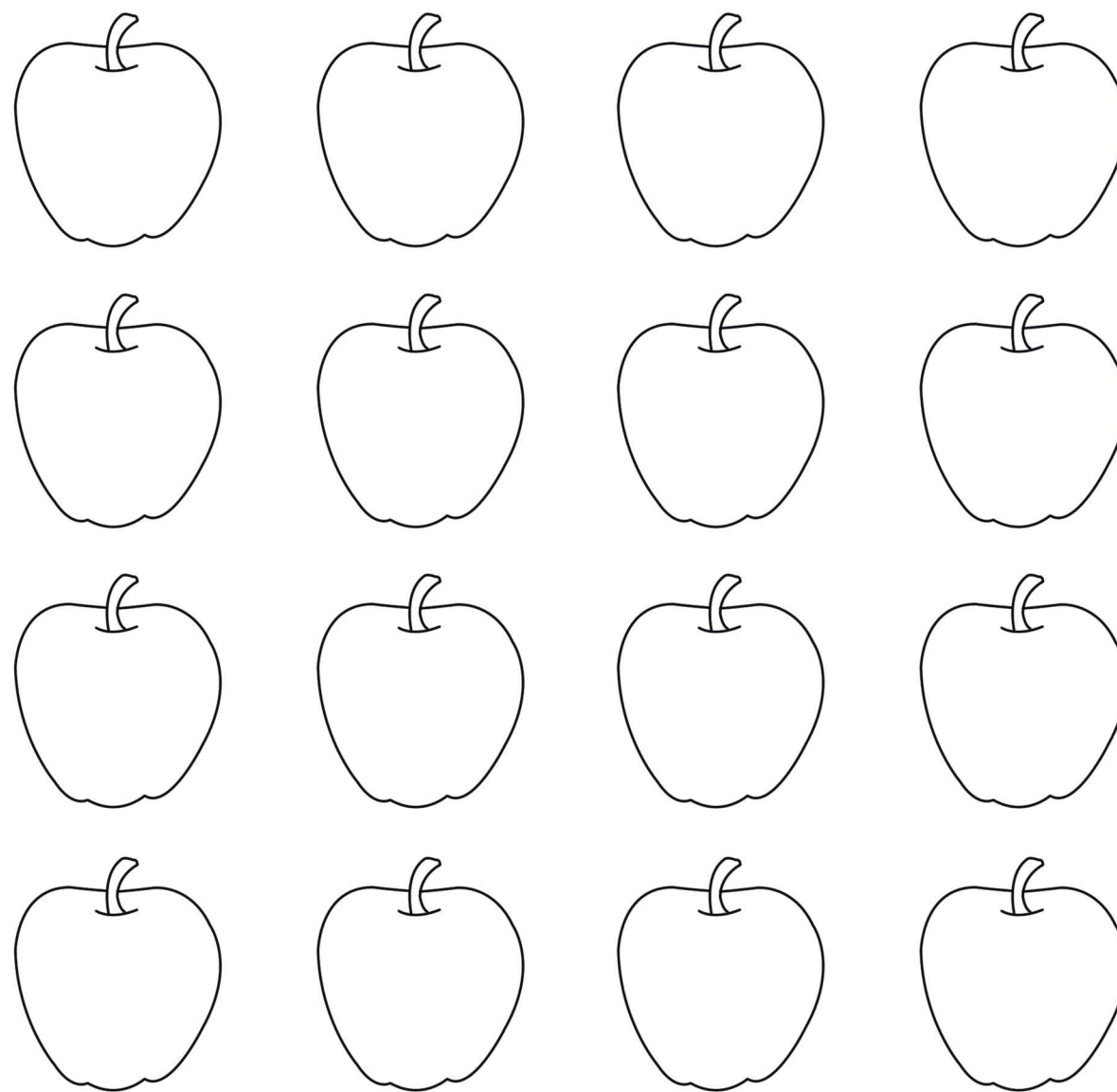


ខ្លា



លេខ ដំបូង ប្រាំមួយ