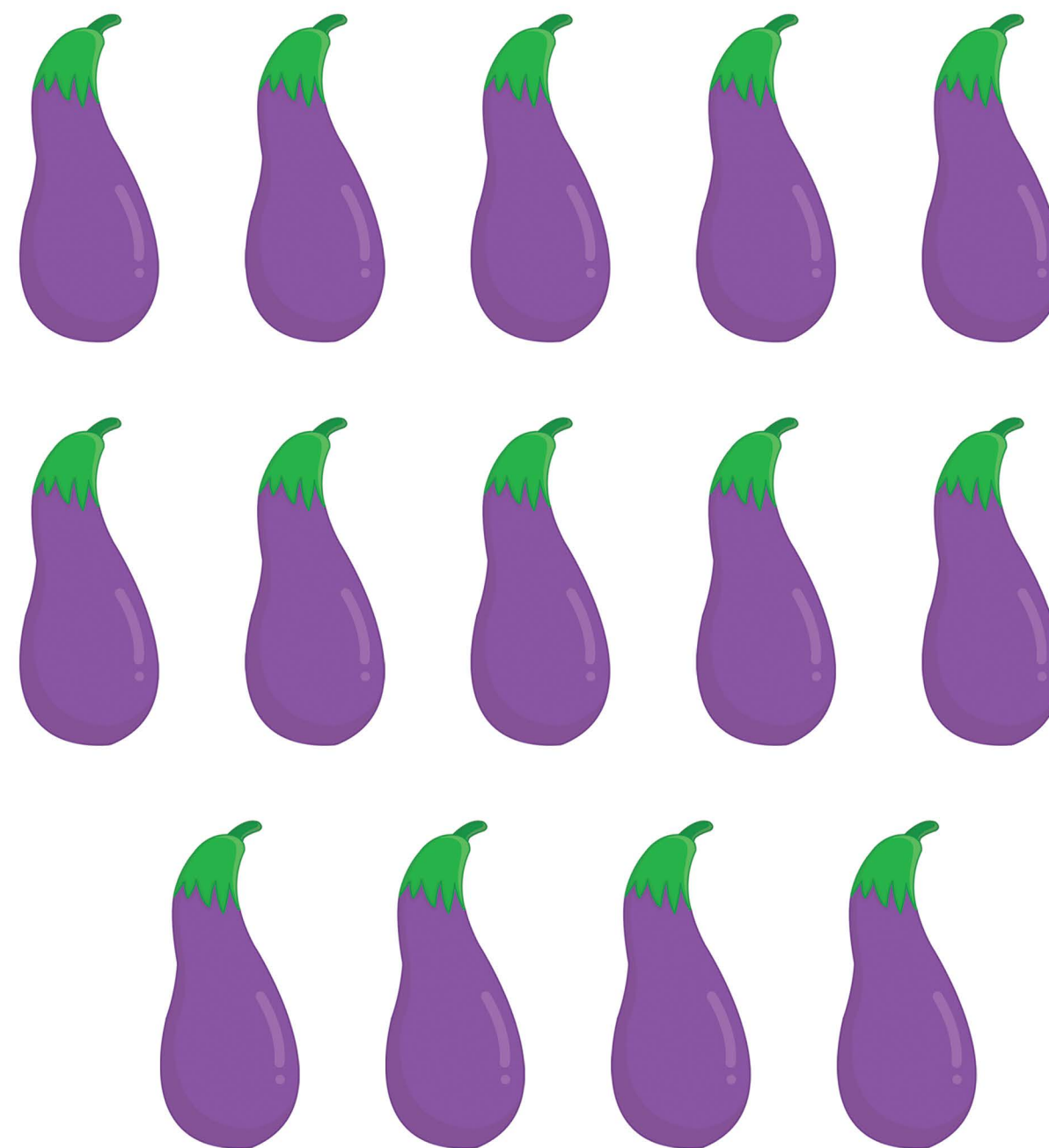


ខ្យង



លេខដប់បួន