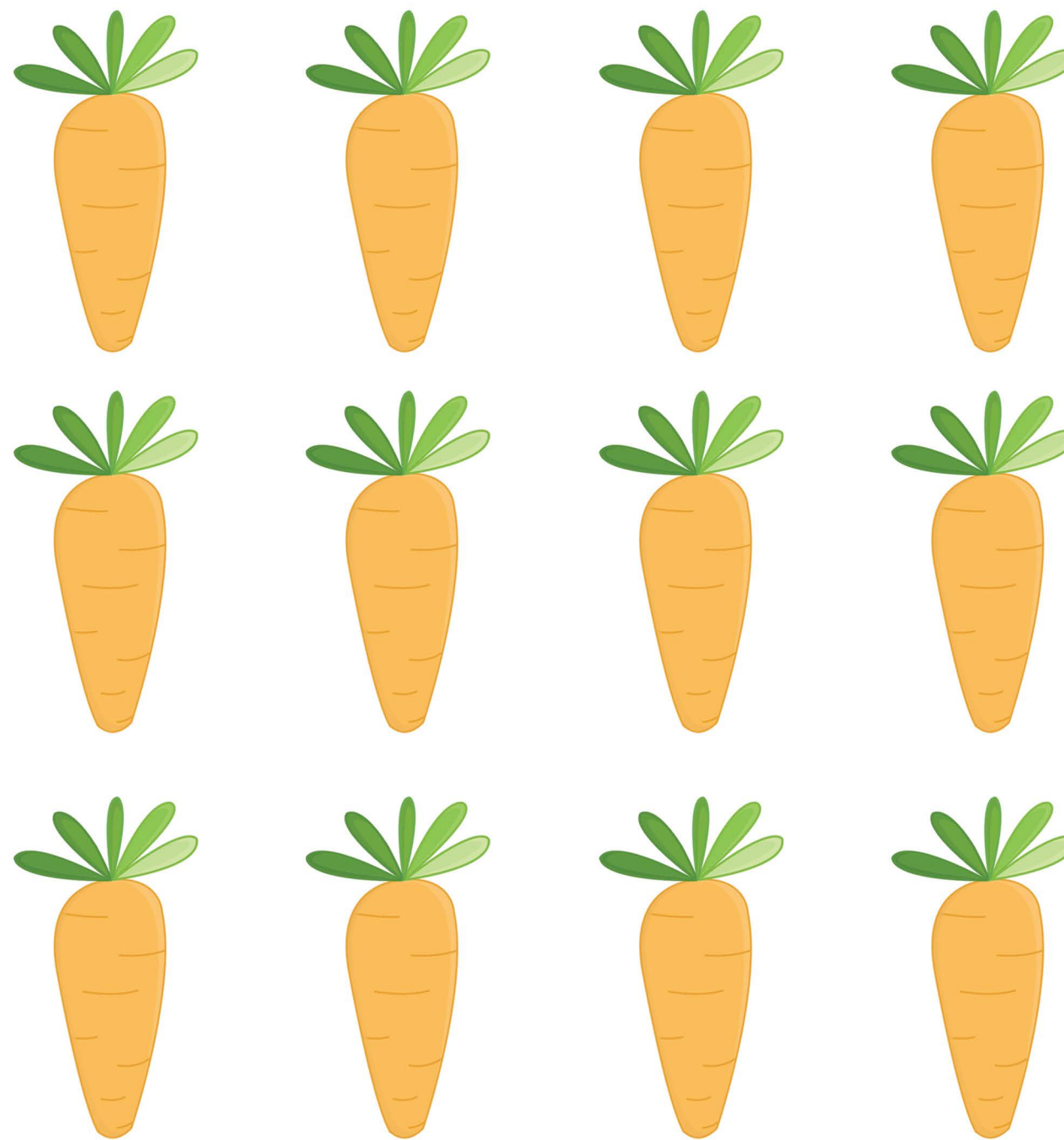


ខ្សែ



លេខដប់ពីរ